

# Winter Weather Preparedness Tips



## Know Your Winter Storm & Extreme Cold Terms

Familiarize yourself with these terms to help identify a winter storm hazard:

#### **Freezing Rain**

Rain that freezes when it hits the ground, creating a coating of ice on roads, walkways, trees, and power lines.

#### Sleet

Rain that turns to ice pellets before reaching the ground. Sleet also causes moisture on roads to freeze and become slippery.

#### Winter Storm Watch

A winter storm is possible in your area.

#### Winter Storm Warning

A winter storm is occurring or will soon occur in your area.

#### **Blizzard Warning**

Sustained winds of frequent gusts to 35 miles per hour or greater and considerable amounts of falling or blowing snow (reducing visibility to less than a quarter mile) are expected to prevail for a period of three hours or longer

#### Frost/Freeze Warning

Below freezing temperatures are expected. Frequently check the local weather reports via:

National Weather Service forecast reports-

#### www.crh.noaa.gov/oax

Local News stations or radio

\* Forecasts or other weather related websites

## **Home Weather Preparedness**

Take these steps to prepare your home to stay safe and warm during the winter months.

#### Winterize your home.

- Install weather stripping, insulation, storm windows.
- Insulate water lines that run along exterior walls.
- Clean out gutters and repair roof leaks



#### Check your heating systems:

- Have your heating system serviced professionally to make sure that it is clean, working properly and ventilated to the outside.
- Inspect and clean fireplaces and chimneys.
- Install a smoke detector. Test batteries monthly.
- Have a safe alternate heating source, alternate fuels available, and test them regularly.
- \* Prevent carbon monoxide (CO)

- Install a CO detector to alert you of the presence of the deadly, odorless, colorless gas.
- Learn symptoms of CO poisoning: headaches, nausea, and disorientation.

#### **House Equipment Safety Tips:**

- \* Keep grills and generators out of the house and garage.
- Position generators at least 20 feet from the house.

\*

## **Home Emergency Supply Kit**

- Enough Water for each person/pet for 3 days (1 gallon per person/day)
- \* Food that won't spoil
- One complete change of clothing and footwear per person (think in layers for winter)
- Blanket or sleeping bag per person
- Extra batteries for each piece of equipment (try to use the same type/size batteries)
- Prescription Medications
- Battery powered NOAA All Hazards Alert Radio
- \* Flashlight with batteries
- \* Extra set of car keys
- Cash (the power may not be on for those ATMs, etc.) & credit card
- \* First Aid Kit

- \* Extra Cell Phone batteries or ways to change your cell phone
- Special items for those family members with special needs (diapers, denture crème, extra hearing aid batteries, contact solution, coloring books & colors, deck of playing cards, (etc.)

For Pets- Leash, collar, favorite toy, kennel or other way to secure pet, food & water, treats, photo (for proof of ownership or in case they become separated from you for identification).



## Car Emergency Supply Kit

- Winter coat, hat, and gloves; ideally a blanket (or more than one) as well
- \* First aid kit
- Some non-perishable food such as granola bars, crackers; even just some hard candy can help
- Strike anywhere matches in a water tight container
- \* Candles and empty coffee can to melt snow; a cup is good idea as well

- Flashlight with extra batteries
- Small tool kit or at least an all-purpose tool
- Jumper cables
- Tire chains
- Shovel
- \* Kitty litter or carpet strips for getting traction



Remember not to eat snow- it will lower your internal body temperature

If running your car to stay warm- always be sure the tail pipe is clear of snow

Always stay with your car, don't walk in a blizzard, excessive cold or unknown area

For More Ideas or Information:

www.ready.gov www.cdc.gov

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